Docket No.: 13195-00006-US

REMARKS/ARGUMENTS

After entry of this amendment, claims 1, 4, 7, 9, 11-17 and 26-30 are pending, of which claim 27 is withdrawn. The claims have been amended without prejudice or disclaimer and find support inter alia in the original claims. Claim 4 finds further support in the specification, for example, at page 17, line 15 through page 18, line 16, and at page 44, line 32 through page 45, line 3. No new matter has been added.

Finality of the Present Action

Applicants respectfully request that the finality of the present action be withdrawn. because the finality of the present Office Action is inappropriate for at least the following three reasons.

First, the Examiner has indicated a new grounds for rejection under anticipation. Specifically, the Examiner states at page 6 of the Office Action "New-Claim Rejections – 35 U.S.C. § 102." (emphasis added). Claims 29-30 were not previously rejected. The Examiner himself indicates that this is a new rejection.

Second, the Examiner has indicated second new grounds for rejection under obviousness. Specifically, the Examiner states at page 7 of the Office Action "New-Claim Rejections – 35 U.S.C. § 103." (emphasis added). Claim 11 (at pages 8-9) and claims 1, 7, 9, 12-17, 26, and 28 (at pages 10-11) were not rejected under this rejection in the previous office action. The Examiner himself indicates that this is a new rejection.

Finally, the Examiner in the obviousness rejection in the Final Office Action cites a new reference, i.e. Allen et al., to support the rejection. Pursuant to MPEP § 706.07(a), a second or any subsequent action on the merits in any application will not be made final if it includes a rejection, on <u>newly cited art</u>. Because this is a new reference to support the obviousness rejection, the action should not have been made final.

Because new grounds for rejection were included in the final Office Action as also acknowledged by the Examiner and new references were cited, the present action should not

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have been made final. Applicants respectfully request that the finality of the Office Action dated June 9, 2010, be reconsidered and withdrawn.

Because of the finality of the Office Action, the filing of a Request for Continued Examination accompanying this response was necessitated. Should the finality of the action be withdrawn as it should, Applicants request a refund of the fee associated with the filing of the Request for Continued Examination.

Rejections under 35 U.S.C. § 112

Claim 4 was rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, first paragraph, for alleged lack of an enabling disclosure. Applicants respectfully disagree and traverse the rejection.

The Examiner alleges that "the disclosure is limited to the nucleotide and encoded amino acid sequence of only one lysine degrading protein i.e. threonine aldolase of SEQ ID NO: 12 encoded by SE ID NO: 11." Applicants strongly disagree.

The specification discloses not just one but <u>six</u> lysine decarboxylase or lysine decarboxylase-like protein, i.e. SEQ ID NO: 12, SEQ ID NO: 18, SEQ ID NO: 20, SEQ ID NO: 22, SEQ ID NO: 24, or SEQ ID NO: 26, and their encoding nucleic acids, i.e. SEQ ID NO: 11, SEQ ID NO: 17, SEQ ID NO: 19, SEQ ID NO: 21, SEQ ID NO: 23, or SEQ ID NO: 25. (Specification, for example, at page 17, line 15 through page 18, line 16).

Moreover, Applicants further note that conserved residues between various lysine decarboxylases are provided, for example, in Figure 2 of the present application. Thus, the requisite guidance is further provided in the specification because, based on the alignment, one skilled in the art would be able to ascertain where substitutions could or should not be made.

Nonetheless, in order to expedite prosecution, claim 4 has been amended without prejudice or disclaimer and recites specific sequences from which the consensus sequence had been obtained.

Furthermore, the specification provides detailed guidance on how to make the nucleic acids as claimed and following this teaching has provided at least six sequences which fall within

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the scope of the claims. Additionally, the specification discloses the activity of the polynucleotides and polypeptides and provides detailed guidance on how to screen and test for activity. Thus, the detailed guidance provided in the present specification and the routine nature of the screening for the claimed activity overcome the unpredictability alleged by the Examiner.

Further even if we were to assume that the amount of experimentation to practice the full scope of the claimed invention might be extensive, such experimentation would have been routine. The specification provides detailed screening and assays to determine activity of the sequences. The methods for performing such screening and plant transformation were also well known to those skilled in the art. *See, e.g., Johns Hopkins Univ. v. Cellpro, Inc.*, 152 F.3d 1342, 1360 (Fed. Cir. 1998) ("test [for undue experimentation] is not merely quantitative ... if it is merely routine"). Under the applicable law, the test for "undue experimentation" is not merely quantitative, since a considerable amount of experimentation is permissible, if it is merely routine. *Ex parte Jackson*, 217 USPQ 804, 807 (1982); *In re Wands*, 858 F.2d 731, 737 (Fed. Cir. 1988).

For at least the above reasons and for the reasons already of record, reconsideration and withdrawal of the rejection is respectfully requested in view of the present amendments.

New Rejections under 35 U.S.C. § 102

Claims 29 and 30 were rejected for the first time under 35 U.S.C. § 102 (b) as allegedly being anticipated by Monschau *et al.* (hereinafter "Monschau").

The Examiner asserts that Monschau teaches "a method of producing L-amino acid glycine in a fungal strain Ashbya gossypii comprising overexpressing a gene encoding threonine aldolase from S. cerevisiae, which degrade threonine, which is 99.8% identical to SEQ ID NO: 2, inherently a threonine degrading enzyme." (Final Office Action dated June 9, 2010, page 7). Applicants strongly disagree with the Examiner's characterization of the Monschau reference and traverse the rejection.

"A claim is anticipated only if each and every element as set forth in the claim is found, either expressly or inherently described, in a single prior art reference." *Verdegall Bros., Inc. v.*

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Union Oil Co., 814 F.2d 628, 631 (Fed. Cir. 1987). "Rejections under 35 U.S.C. § 102 are proper only when the claimed subject matter is identically disclosed or described in the prior art. Thus, it is not enough that the prior art reference discloses part of the claimed invention, which an ordinary artisan might supplement to make the whole, or that it includes multiple, distinct teachings that the artisan might somehow combine to achieve the claimed invention. The prior art reference must clearly and unequivocally disclose the claimed invention or direct those skilled in the art to the invention without any need for picking, choosing, and combining various disclosures not directly related to each other by the teachings of the cited reference." Net MoneyIN Inc. v. VeriSign Inc., 545 F.3d 1359 (Fed. Cir. 2008) (holding "that unless a reference discloses within the four corners of the document not only all the limitations claimed but also all of the limitations arranged or combined in the same way as recited in the claim, it cannot be said to prove prior invention of the thing claimed and, thus, cannot anticipate under 35 U.S.C. § 102.") (emphasis added).

Monschau differs from the present claims in at least the four following ways:

First, Monschau discloses throughout that it is **the** *GLY1* **gene of** *A.* **gossypii** that was isolated, characterized, and overexpressed as explained in detail in the previous response (see Amendment and Reply Under 37 CFR 1.111 dated March 15, 2010, page 8). Monschau teaches the overexpression of the *GLY1* gene of *A.* **gossypii** in *A.* **gossypii**. The *GLY1* gene of *A.* **gossypii** was also expressed in the glycine autotrophic strain YM13.

Second, Monschau does not teach overexpressing the threonine aldolase gene from *S. cerevisiae*. The only occasion where the *GLY1* gene of *S. cerevisiae* is mentioned in Monschau is when the deduced <u>amino acid sequence of the *GLY1* gene of *A. gossypii* is compared with that of the *GLY1* gene of *S. cerevisiae*. (Monschau at page 4285, paragraph bridging left and right Cols).</u>

Third, the sequence used by Monschau for producing L-amino acid glycine is **the** *GLY1* **gene of** *A. gossypii* which, according to Monschau, **shares 88% SIMILARITY** with the *GLY1* gene of *S. cerevisiae*. The percent identity with the sequence used by Monschau would thus be substantially lower.

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Fourth, the *GLY1* gene of *A. gossypii* used in Monschau shares only <u>66% sequence</u> identity with SEQ ID NO: 1 of the present application based on ClustalW alignment program using default parameters. Even the deduced amino acid sequence of the *GLY1* gene of *A. gossypii* shares only <u>75% sequence identity with SEQ ID NO: 2</u> of the present application. Thus, Monschau does NOT teach <u>overexpressing</u> a threonine aldolase gene having 99.8% identity to SEQ ID NO: 2 as alleged by the Examiner, or a nucleotide sequence encoding a polypeptide having at least 95% identity to SEQ ID NO: 2 as recited in the claims.

Because Monschau does not teach all of the limitations arranged or combined in the same way as recited in the claim, a *prima facie* case of anticipation has not been established and the rejection should be withdrawn. Reconsideration and withdrawal of the rejection is respectfully requested.

New Rejections under 35 U.S.C. § 103

Claim 11 was newly rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as allegedly being obvious over Monschau in view of Allen *et al.* (hereinafter "Allen"). Applicants respectfully disagree and traverse the rejection.

As an initial matter, claim 11 is a dependent claim, which depends from claim 29. Since independent claim 29 has not been rejected for obviousness, then claim 11, which depends therefrom, is likewise not obvious. *See In re Fine*, 837 F.2d 1071, 1076 (Fed. Cir. 1988) (holding that if an independent claim is nonobvious then any claim dependent therefrom is nonobvious). The rejection of claim 11 is therefore improper.

The premise of the Examiner's obviousness argument is that Monschau teaches overexpressing a gene encoding threonine aldolase from *S. cerevisiae* for producing L-amino acid glycine. (Final Office Action dated June 9, 2010, p. 7). However, the disclosure of Monschau does not support this position, which renders the rejection clearly erroneous.

Applicants respectfully remind the Examiner that it is the Examiner who bears the initial burden of establishing *prima facie* obviousness. See *In re Rijckaert*, 9 F.3d 1531, 1532 (Fed. Cir. 1993). To support a *prima facie* conclusion of obviousness, the prior art must disclose or

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suggest all the limitations of the claimed invention. See *In re Lowry*, 32 F.3d 1579, 1582 (Fed. Cir. 1994); see also *Abbott Labs. v. Sandoz, Inc.*, 544 F.3d 1341 (Fed. Cir. 2008) ("[t]he KSR opinion ... did not mention or affect the requirement that *each and every claim limitation be found present in the combination of the prior art references before the analysis proceeds.*" (emphasis added) (quoting *Abbott Labs. v. Sandoz, Inc.*, 500 F.Supp.2d 846, 852 (N.D.III. 2007)). Moreover, it is well established that under 35 U.S.C. § 103 the Examiner must consider the reference in its entirety, *i.e.* as a whole. *W.L. Gore & Associates, Inc. v. Garlock, Inc.*, 721 F.2d 1540, 220 USPQ 303 (Fed. Cir. 1983), *cert. denied*, 469 U.S. 851 (1984)

As explained above under the anticipation rejection, the arguments of which are equally applicable here and hereby incorporated by reference, Monschau does not teach or suggest production of methionine, homoserine, or lysine in a transgenic microorganism by introducing the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO: 1 or a nucleic acid encoding SEQ ID NO: 2 or variant thereof as presently claimed. As explained above, the sequence used by Monschau was **the GLY1 gene of A. gossypii** which shares only 66% sequence identity with SEQ ID NO: 1 and only 75% sequence identity with SEQ ID NO: 2. Accordingly, under the correct standard, when considering Monschau in its entirety, Monschau does not teach overexpressing the nucleic acid as claimed.

Further as acknowledged by the Examiner, Monschau does not teach the use of *E. coli* as a host cell for overexpression of a threonine aldolase gene. The Examiner relies on Allen for allegedly teaching a transformed *E. coli* overexpressing a threonine aldolase gene.

However, Allen does not remedy the deficiencies of Monschau.

Allen relates *inter alia* (i) to isolated polynucleotides encoding at least a portion of a glycine metabolism enzyme selected from choline oxidase, L-allo-threonine aldolase, phosphoserine-phosphatase and sarcosine oxidase, (ii) to the construction of chimeric genes encoding all or a portion of the glycine metabolism enzyme, and (iii) to the expression of said chimeric genes resulting in the production of altered levels of said glycine metabolism enzyme in a transformed host cell. (Allen, abstract). The allo-threonine aldolases disclosed in Allen (Table 1D; SEQ ID NO. 16, 18, 20, 22, 38, 40 and 42) share less than about 46 % (GAP) / 48 % (Bestfit) identity with SEQ

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ID NO: 2 of the present invention (see attached alignments for each of the Allen sequences of Table 1D compared with SEQ ID NO: 2 of the present claims).

Specifically, SEQ ID NO: 16 is 26.9% based on GAP or 28.3% based on Bestfit identical to SEQ ID NO: 2. SEQ ID NO: 18 is 31.3% based on GAP or 33.6% based on Bestfit identical to SEQ ID NO: 2. SEQ ID NO: 20 is 46.2% based on GAP or 47.6% based on Bestfit identical to SEQ ID NO: 2. SEQ ID NO: 22 is 34.7% based on GAP or 35.5% based on Bestfit identical to SEQ ID NO: 2. SEQ ID NO: 38 is 31.0% based on GAP or 32.4% based on Bestfit identical to SEQ ID NO: 2. SEQ ID NO: 40 is 34.7% based on GAP or 35.3% based on Bestfit identical to SEQ ID NO: 2. SEQ ID NO: 42 is 34.0% based on GAP or 38.1% based on Bestfit identical to SEQ ID NO: 2. Accordingly, as with Monschau, Allen does not teach the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO: 1 or a nucleic acid encoding SEQ ID NO: 2 or variant thereof as in the presently claimed process.

Furthermore, Allen does not disclose the effect of overexpression of the L-allo-threonine aldolase sequences they disclose. Allen does not give any hint of a process for the production of methionine, homoserine and/or lysine.

Thus the combined teachings of Monschau and Allen do not disclose the production of methionine, homoserine, or lysine in a transgenic microorganism by introducing the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO: 1 or a nucleic acid encoding SEQ ID NO: 2 or variant thereof as presently claimed.

Because the combined teaching of the references cited by the Examiner does not disclose or suggest all the claim limitations, a *prima facie* case of obviousness has not been established. For this reason alone, the obviousness rejection should be reversed.

The Examiner further alleges that

"it would have been obvious to one to ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention was made to use a E. coli instead of fungal strain Ashbya gossypii as a host cell to express said threonine aldolase gene as taught by Allen et al. and use the method of producing L-amino acid as taught by Monschau et al. to arrive at the claimed invention." (Office Action date June 9, 2010, page 9).

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The Examiner appears to be using the rationale of substituting one organism for another to allegedly arrive at the claimed invention.

As explained in the 2010 KSR Guideline Update, "the substitution rationale applies when the claimed invention can be viewed as resulting from substituting a known element for an element of a prior art invention. The rationale applies when one of ordinary skill in the art would have been technologically capable of making the substitution, and the result obtained would have been predictable. See MPEP § 2143(B)." 75 Fed. Reg. 53649 (September 1, 2010). Moreover, in KSR, the Supreme Court stated that the "... combination of familiar elements according to known methods is likely to be obvious when it does no more than yield predictable results." The MPEP at § 2143 has formulated seven exemplary rationales that may be used to support a conclusion of obviousness in accordance with KSR. Fundamental to KSR and each of the MPEP rationales is the premise that the prior art disclose known methods that yield predictable results.

Moreover, <u>obviousness cannot be predicated on what is unknown</u>. *In re Rijckaert*, 9 F.3d 1531, 1534 (Fed. Cir. 1993). As found by the court in *In re Antonie*, which reversed the Board's finding of obviousness, it is the invention as a whole, and not some part of it, which must be obvious under 35 U.S.C.S. § 103. *In re Antonie*, 559 F.2d 618, 619-620 (CCPA 1977); see also MPEP § 2141.02 V. Furthermore, the court in *In re Antonie* found that the prior art did not reveal the property which appellant discovered and, therefore, there was no basis to find obviousness. *Id.* See also *In re Naylor*, 369 F.2d 765, 768 (CCPA 1966) (reversing the Board's finding of obviousness and holding that one skilled in the art *must have recognized* the claimed property would have been the inevitable result of obvious modification.).

It is Applicants position that the claimed process for preparing methionine, homoserine and/or lysine in a transgenic using SEQ ID NO: 1 encoding SEQ ID NO: 2 or variants thereof would not have been predictable from the references cited.

Nothing in Monschau and/or Allen would lead one skilled in the art to expect that overexpression a nucleic acid encoding a threonine degrading protein such as SEQ ID NO: 1 encoding SEQ ID NO: 2 or variants thereof in a microorganism or plant could be used for

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preparing methionine, homoserine and/or lysine, especially since Monschau and/or Allen disclose using different genes from different organisms which have low homology to the ones claimed and do not mention production of methionine, homoserine and/or lysine.

Because Monschau and Allen do not teach, suggest or even mention overexpression of SEQ ID NO: 1 encoding SEQ ID NO: 2 or variants thereof, there is no basis for finding obviousness.

Moreover, analogous to *In re Antonie*, neither Monschau nor Allen recognized or predicted that expression of SEQ ID NO: 1 encoding SEQ ID NO: 2 or variants thereof influences production of methionine, homoserine and/or lysine. See MPEP § 2143 (If any of the findings cannot be made (*i.e.* the substitution of one known element for another yielding predictable results to one of ordinary skill in the art), then the rationale on which the Examiner based the obviousness rejection cannot be used to support a conclusion that the claim would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art); *KSR International Co. v. Teleflex Inc.*, 82 USPQ2d 1385, 1396 (2007).

Furthermore, since nothing in Monschau and Allen directs one skilled in the art to produce methionine, homoserine and/or lysine using a transgenic microorganism or plant comprising and expressing SEQ ID NO: 1 encoding SEQ ID NO: 2 or variants thereof, the teachings of Monschau and Allen do not teach or suggest making any modification that would result in a transformed plant or microorganism for use in preparing methionine, homoserine and/or lysine as claimed. Accordingly, Monschau and Allen do not render the claims obvious. See *In re Mills*, 916 F.2d 680, 682, 16 USPQ2d 1430 (Fed. Cir. 1990) (The mere fact that a reference may be modified to reflect features of the claimed invention does not make the modification, and hence the claimed invention, obvious unless the prior art suggested the desirability of such modification).

Further even assuming *arguendo* that the organisms were substitutable, the combined teaching of the references still does not arrive at the claimed invention, since Monschau and Allen do not teach overexpression of SEQ ID NO: 1 encoding SEQ ID NO: 2 or variants thereof or production of methionine, homoserine and/or lysine.

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Claims 1, 7, 9, 12-17, 26, and 28 were also rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as allegedly being obvious over Monschau in view of Allen. Applicants respectfully disagree and traverse the rejection.

The Examiner in this rejection relies on Allen for allegedly teaching a plant cell transformed and overexpressing threonine aldolase gene involved in glycine synthesis. (Office Action dated June 9, 2010, page 10). It appears that the only difference in basis of this rejection is the substitution of organisms being with a plant rather than with *E. coli* as applied to claim 11.

All the arguments presented above for claim 11 are equally applicable here and hereby incorporated by reference.

For all the same reasons as explained above, because Monschau and Allen do not teach, suggest or even mention overexpression of SEQ ID NO: 1 encoding SEQ ID NO: 2 or variants thereof, there is no basis for finding obviousness. The references do not teach or suggest all the claim limitations and further the claimed process for preparing methionine, homoserine and/or lysine in a transgenic using SEQ ID NO: 1 encoding SEQ ID NO: 2 or variants thereof would not have been predictable from the references cited. Accordingly, a *prima facie* case of obviousness has not been established under the correct standard as established in *KSR*.

Further even assuming *arguendo* that the organisms were substitutable, the combined teaching of the references still does not arrive at the claimed invention, since Monschau and Allen do not teach overexpression of SEQ ID NO: 1 encoding SEQ ID NO: 2 or variants thereof or production of methionine, homoserine and/or lysine.

For at least these reasons, withdrawal of the obviousness rejection is respectfully requested for the independent claims and the claims dependent therefrom. *See In re Fine*, 837 F.2d 1071, 1076 (Fed. Cir. 1988) (holding that if an independent claim is nonobvious then any claim dependent therefrom is nonobvious).

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CONCLUSION

In view of the above amendments and remarks, Applicants submit that all the rejections contained in the Office Action dated June 9, 2010 have been addressed and that the application is in condition for allowance or appeal. If any outstanding issues remain, the Examiner is invited to telephone the undersigned at the number given below.

PETITION FOR THREE-MONTH EXTENSION OF TIME

Accompanying this response is a petition for a three-month extension of time to and including December 9, 2010, to respond to the Office action mailed June 9, 2010, and accompanied by the fee required under 37 CFR 1.17(a)(3) and a Request for Continued Examination with the required fees, which are paid herewith by credit card. No additional fee is believed due. However, if any additional fee is due, the Director is hereby authorized to charge our Deposit Account No. 03-2775, under Order No. 13195-00006-US, from which the undersigned is authorized to draw.

Respectfully submitted,

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Attorney for Applicants

Attachments: Alignments between SEQ ID NO: 2 and the sequences from Table 1D of Allen et al.

Comparison of SEQ ID NO 2 - present application version SEQ ID NO 16 - US 2002/0123118

```
GAP of: check: 4547 from; 1 to: 387
readseq-25530 tmp 1 387 bp
     check: 6869 from: 1 to: 116
readseq-1697 tmp 1 116 bp
Symbol comparison table: /applications1/gcg/share/matrix/blosum62.cmp
CompCheck: 1102
       Gap Weight:
                        Average Match: 2.778
                   8
    Length Weight: 2 Average Mismatch: -2.248
         Quality: 110
                               Length:
          Ratio: 0.948
                                 Gaps:
                                        2
Percent Similarity: 40.870 Percent Identity: 26.957
      Match display thresholds for the alignment(s):
                | = IDENTITY
                ; = 2
                . =
                    1
     1 MTEFELPPKYITAANDLRSDTFTTPTAEMMEAALEASIGDAVYGEDVDTV 50
     1 ......DPTAR 5
    51 RLEQTVARMAGKEAGLFCVSGTLSNQIAIRTH.LMQPPYSILCDYRAHVY 99
      6 RFQEEMAALMGKEAALFVPSGTMGNXVSVLAHCXVRGSXQVILGDDSHIH 55
    100 THEAAGLAILSQAMVVPVVPSNGDYLTLEDIKSHYVPDDGDIHGAPTRLI 149
       56 LYENGGISTLGGVHPKTVRNNSXGTMDIDSIVXAIRPPGGGXYYPTTRLI 105
   150 SLENTLHGIVYPLEELVRIKAWCMENGLKLHCDGARIWNAAAOSGVPLKO 199
       11 11
    106 CLEXT.HGNXGG...... 116
```

Comparison of SEQ ID NO 2 - present application version SEQ ID NO 16 - US 2002/0123118

```
BESTFIT of: 17539.seql.fas check: 4547 from: 1 to: 387
readseq-8670_tmp_1 387 bp
to: 17539.seq2.fas check: 6869 from: 1 to: 116
readseq-27856 tmp 1 116 bp
Symbol comparison table: /applications1/gcg/share/matrix/blosum62.cmp
CompCheck: 1102
       Gap Weight:
                            Average Match: 2.778
                    8
                     2 Average Mismatch: -2.248
     Length Weight:
          Quality: 119
Ratio: 1.112
                                  Length:
                                            108
                                    Gaps:
                                              2
Percent Similarity: 43.396 Percent Identity: 28.302
      Match display thresholds for the alignment(s):
                 = IDENTITY
                 : = 2
                 . =
                      1
     51 RLEQTVARMAGKEAGLFCVSGTLSNQIAIRTH.LMQPPYSILCDYRAHVY 99
       6 RFQEEMAALMGKEAALFVPSGTMGNXVSVLAHCXVRGSXQVILGDDSHIH 55
    100 THEAAGLAILSQAMVVPVVPSNGDYLTLEDIKSHYVPDDGDIHGAPTRLI 149
        56 LYENGGISTLGGVHPKTVRNNSXGTMDIDSIVXAIRPPGGGXYYPTTRLI 105
    150 SLENTLHG 157
        11 1 11
    106 CLEXT.HG 112
```

Comparison of SEQ ID NO 2 - present application version SEQ ID NO 18 - US 2002/0123118

check: 4547 from: 1 to: 387 GAP of: readseq-39946 tmp 1 387 bp check: 1233 from: 1 to: 102 readseq-51560_tmp_1 102 bp Symbol comparison table: /applications1/gcg/share/matrix/blosum62.cmp CompCheck: 1102 Gap Weight: 8 Average Match: 2.778
Length Weight: 2 Average Mismatch: -2.248 Quality: 142 Ratio: 1.392 Length: 387 Gaps: Percent Similarity: 40.196 Percent Identity: 31.373 Match display thresholds for the alignment(s): | = IDENTITY : = 2 . = 1 1 MTEFELPPKYITAANDLRSDTFTTPTAEMMEAALEASIGDAVYGEDVDTV 50 1MVTNVVDLRSDTVTXPSDAMRAAMAAADVDDDLXGADPTAH 41 51 RLEQTVARMAGKEAGLFCVSGTLSNQIAIRTHLMQPPYSILCDYRAHVYT 100 42 RFEMEMAMITGKEAALFVPSGTMANLISVLVHCXXXGSEVILGDNSHIHI 91 101 HEAAGLAILSQAMVVPVVPSNGDYLTLEDIKSHYVPDDGDIHGAPTRLIS 150 : | . . 92 YXNGGXSTSAG..... 102

Comparison of SEQ ID NO 2 - present application version SEQ ID NO 18 - US 2002/0123118

BESTFIT of: 13766.seq1.fas check: 4547 from: 1 to: 387 readseq-37479_tmp 1 387 bp to: 13766.seq2.fas check: 1233 from: 1 to: 102 readseq-14526_tmp 1 102 bp Symbol comparison table: /applications1/gcg/share/matrix/blosum62.cmp CompCheck: 1102 Gap Weight: 8 Average Match: 2.778 Length Weight: 2 Average Mismatch: -2.248 Quality: 147 Length: 95 Ratio: 1.547 Gaps: 0 Percent Similarity: 43.158 Percent Identity: 33.684 Match display thresholds for the alignment(s): | = IDENTITY **:** = 2 13766.seq1.fas x 13766.seq2.fas 11 ITAANDLRSDTFTTPTAEMMEAALEASIGDAVYGEDVDTVRLEQTVARMA 60 2 VTNVVDLRSDTVTXPSDAMRAAMAAADVDDDLXGADPTAHRFEMEMAMIT 51 61 GKEAGLFCVSGTLSNQIAIRTHLMQPPYSILCDYRAHVYTHEAAG 105 52 GKEAALFVPSGTMANLISVLVHCXXXGSEVILGDNSHIHIYXNGG 96

Comparison of SEQ ID NO 2 - present application version SEQ ID NO 20 - US 2002/0123118

```
2 versus 20
GAP of: check: 4547 from: 1 to: 387
readseq-51718_tmp_1 387 bp
    check: 6883 from: 1 to: 67
readseq-20872_tmp_1 67 bp
Symbol comparison table: /applications1/gcg/share/matrix/blosum62.cmp
CompCheck: 1102
       Gap Weight:
                   8
                          Average Match: 2.778
    Length Weight:
                   2 Average Mismatch: -2.248
         Quality:
                  134
                               Length:
                                        387
           Ratio: 2.000
                                 Gaps:
Percent Similarity: 52.239 Percent Identity: 46.269
      Match display thresholds for the alignment(s):
               = IDENTITY
                : = 2
                . = 1
     1 MTEFELPPKYITAANDLRSDTFTTPTAEMMEAALEASIGDAVYGEDVDTV 50
             1 .....MVTRIVDLRSDTVTKPTEAMRAAMASAEVDDDVLGYDPTAF 41
    51 RLEQTVARMAGKEAGLFCVSGTLSNQIAIRTHLMQPPYSILCDYRAHVYT 100
```

Comparison of SEQ ID NO 2 - present application version SEQ ID NO 20 - US 2002/0123118

```
BESTFIT of: 32550.seq1.fas check: 4547 from: 1 to: 387
readseq-26936 tmp 1 387 bp
to: 32550.seq2.fas check: 6883 from: 1 to: 67
readseq-46767 tmp 1 67 bp
Symbol comparison table: /applications1/gcg/share/matrix/blosum62.cmp
CompCheck: 1102
        Gap Weight:
                      8
                              Average Match: 2.778
     Length Weight:
                      2 Average Mismatch: -2.248
          Quality:
                     137
                                    Length:
            Ratio: 2.108
                                      Gaps:
                                              0
Percent Similarity: 53.846 Percent Identity: 47.692
       Match display thresholds for the alignment(s):
                  | = IDENTITY
                  : = 2
                       1
                  . =
32550.seq1.fas x 32550.seq2.fas
     11 ITAANDLRSDTFTTPTAEMMEAALEASIGDAVYGEDVDTVRLEQTVARMA 60
        2 VTRIVDLRSDTVTKPTEAMRAAMASAEVDDDVLGYDPTAFRLETEMAKTM 51
     61 GKEAGLFCVSGTLSN 75
        1111 11 111: 1
     52 GKEAALFVPSGTMGN 66
```

Comparison of SEQ ID NO 2 - present application version SEQ ID NO 22 - US 2002/0123118

```
2 versus 22
GAP of: check: 4547 from: 1 to: 387
readseq-7457_tmp 1 387 bp
     check: 8339 from: 1 to: 92
readseq-54326_tmp 1 92 bp
Symbol comparison table: /applications1/gcg/share/matrix/blosum62.cmp
CompCheck: 1102
       Gap Weight:
                    8
                            Average Match: 2.778
    Length Weight:
                    2 Average Mismatch: -2.248
          Quality:
                   145
                                 Length:
           Ratio: 1.576
                                    Gaps:
Percent Similarity: 44.565 Percent Identity: 34.783
      Match display thresholds for the alignment(s):
                 | = IDENTITY
                 : = 2
                 . =
                    1
     1 MTEFELPPKYITAANDLRSDTFTTPTAEMMEAALEASIGDAVYGEDVDTV 50
             1 .....MATKVVDLRSDTVTKPSEAMRAAMAAADVDDDVLGADPTAC 41
     51 RLEQTVARMAGKEAGLFCVSGTLSNQIAIRTHLMQPPYSILCDYRAHVYT 100
       42 RFXAEMARIMGKEAALFVPSGTMANLISVLAHCDARGSEVILGHDSHIHV 91
    101 HEAAGLAILSQAMVVPVVPSNGDYLTLEDIKSHYVPDDGDIHGAPTRLIS 150
```

Comparison of SEQ ID NO 2 - present application version SEQ ID NO 22 - US 2002/0123118

```
BESTFIT of: 12907.seq1.fas check: 4547 from: 1 to: 387
readseq-19879 tmp 1 387 bp
to: 12907.seq2.fas check: 8339 from: 1 to: 92
readseq-51164 tmp 1 92 bp
Symbol comparison table: /applications1/gcg/share/matrix/blosum62.cmp
CompCheck: 1102
                      8 Average Match: 2.778
        Gap Weight:
     Length Weight: 2
                          Average Mismatch: -2.248
          Quality: 147
                                   Length:
                                              90
            Ratio: 1.633
                                     Gaps:
                                              Ω
Percent Similarity: 45.556 Percent Identity: 35.556
       Match display thresholds for the alignment(s):
                 | = IDENTITY
                  : = 2
                      1
12907.seq1.fas x 12907.seq2.fas
     12 TAANDLRSDTFTTPTAEMMEAALEASIGDAVYGEDVDTVRLEQTVARMAG 61
           3 TKVVDLRSDTVTKPSEAMRAAMAAADVDDDVLGADPTACRFXAEMARIMG 52
     62 KEAGLFCVSGTLSNQIAIRTHLMQPPYSILCDYRAHVYTH 101
        :: : . | :: :
     53 KEAALFVPSGTMANLISVLAHCDARGSEVILGHDSHIHVY 92
```

Comparison of SEQ ID NO 2 - present application version SEQ ID NO 38 - US 2002/0123118

```
GAP of: check: 4547 from: 1 to: 387
readseq-52950 tmp 1 387 bp
     check: 2915 from: 1 to: 343
readseq-11106 tmp 1 343 bp
Symbol comparison table: /applications1/gcg/share/matrix/blosum62.cmp
CompCheck: 1102
      Gap Weight:
                  8
                       Average Match: 2.778
    Length Weight:
                  2 Average Mismatch: -2.248
         Quality:
                 334
                              Length:
                                     398
          Ratio: 0.974
                               Gaps:
Percent Similarity: 42.771 Percent Identity: 31.024
      Match display thresholds for the alignment(s):
               | = IDENTITY
               : = 2
     1 MTEFELPPKYITAANDLRSDTFTTPTAEMMEAALEASIGDAVYGEDVDTV 50
     51 RLEQTVARMAGKEAGLFCVSGTLSNQIAIRTHLMQPPYSILCDYRAHVYT 100
      9 RFQEEMAALMGKEAALFVPSGTMGNLVSVLAHCDVRGSEVILGDDSHIHL 58
   101 HEAAGLAILSQAMVVPVVPSNGDYLTLEDIKSHYVPDDGDIHGAPTRLIS 150
      59 YENGGISTLGGVHPKTVRNNSDGTMDIDSIVAAIRPPGGGLYYPTTRLIC 108
   151 LENT,..LHGIVYPLEELVRIKAWCMENGLKLHCDGARIWNAAAQSGVPL 197
      109 LENTHGNSGGKCLSAEYTEKVGEIAKSHGLKLHIDGARIFNASVALGVPV 158
   198 KQYGEIFDSISICLSKSMGAPIGSVLVGNLKFVKKATHFRKQQGGGIRQS 247
      159 DRLVRAADSVSVCISKGLGAPVGSVIVGSKAFIDKAKILRKTLGGGMRQV 208
   248 GMMARMALVNINNDWKSQLLYSHSLAHELAE.YCEAKGIPLESPA.DTNF 295
      209 GVLCAAAHVAV.RDNVGKLADDHRKAKALADGLNKIEQFRVDSASVQTNM 257
   296 VFINLKAARMDPDVLVKKGLKYNV.....KLMGGRVSFHYOVTRDTLEKV 340
      258 VFLDIVDSRISSNKLCQVLGTHNVLASPRSPKSVRLVLHYQISDD...DV 304
   341 KLAISEAFDYAKEHPFDCNGPTQI.YRSESTEVDVDGNAIREIKTYKY 387
      305 QYALT.CFKKAAEQLL..MGSTELEHLAEQLLMGTTKNSYGQ..... 343
```

Comparison of SEQ ID NO 2 - present application version SEQ ID NO 38 - US 2002/0123118

```
BESTFIT of: 6299.seq1.fas check: 4547 from: 1 to: 387
readseq-64897 tmp 1 387 bp
to: 6299.seq2.fas check: 2915 from: 1 to: 343
readseq-32847_tmp_1 343 bp
Symbol comparison table: /applications1/gcg/share/matrix/blosum62.cmp
CompCheck: 1102
       Gap Weight:
                   8
                          Average Match: 2.778
    Length Weight:
                   2 Average Mismatch: -2.248
         Quality:
                  352
                                Length:
                                        298
           Ratio: 1.222
                                 Gaps:
Percent Similarity: 44.599 Percent Identity: 32.404
      Match display thresholds for the alignment(s):
                | = IDENTITY
                : = 2
6299.seq1.fas x 6299.seq2.fas
    51 RLEQTVARMAGKEAGLFCVSGTLSNQIAIRTHLMQPPYSILCDYRAHVYT 100
       9 RFQEEMAALMGKEAALFVPSGTMGNLVSVLAHCDVRGSEVILGDDSHIHL 58
    101 HEAAGLAILSQAMVVPVVPSNGDYLTLEDIKSHYVPDDGDIHGAPTRLIS 150
       59 YENGGISTLGGVHPKTVRNNSDGTMDIDSIVAAIRPPGGGLYYPTTRLIC 108
   151 LENT...LHGIVYPLEELVRIKAWCMENGLKLHCDGARIWNAAAQSGVPL 197
       109 LENTHGNSGGKCLSAEYTEKVGEIAKSHGLKLHIDGARIFNASVALGVPV 158
   198 KQYGEIFDSISICLSKSMGAPIGSVLVGNLKFVKKATHFRKQQGGGIRQS 247
            159 DRLVRAADSVSVCISKGLGAPVGSVIVGSKAFIDKAKILRKTLGGGMRQV 208
   248 GMMARMALVNINNDWKSQLLYSHSLAHELAE.YCEAKGIPLESPA.DTNF 295
       209 GVLCAAAHVAV.RDNVGKLADDHRKAKALADGLNKIEQFRVDSASVQTNM 257
   296 VFINLKAARMDPDVLVKKGLKYNV.....KLMGGRVSFHYQVTRDTLE 338
       258 VFLDIVDSRISSNKLCQVLGTHNVLASPRSPKSVRLVLHYQISDDDVQ 305
```

Comparison of SEQ ID NO 2 - present application version SEQ ID NO 40 - US 2002/0123118

GAP of: check: 4547 from: 1 to: 387 readseq-54531 tmp 1 387 bp check: 5694 from: 1 to: 372 readseq-54498 tmp 1 372 bp Symbol comparison table: /applications1/gcg/share/matrix/blosum62.cmp CompCheck: 1102 Gap Weight: 8 Average Match: 2.778 Length Weight: 2 Average Mismatch: -2.248 Quality: 431 Ratio: 1.159 Length: 402 Gaps: Percent Similarity: 43.417 Percent Identity: 34.734 Match display thresholds for the alignment(s): | = IDENTITY 1 MTEFELPPKYITAANDLRSDTFTTPTAEMMEAALEASIGDAVYGEDVDTV 50 1MVTNVVDLRSDTVTKPSDAMRAAMAAADVDDDVLGADPTAH 41 51 RLEQTVARMAGKEAGLFCVSGTLSNQIAIRTHLMQPPYSILCDYRAHVYT 100 42 RFEMEMARITGKEAALFVPSGTMANLISVLVHCDTRGSEVILGDNSHIHI 91 101 HEAAGLAILSQAMVVPVVPSNGD.YLTLEDIKSHYVPDDGDIHGAPTRLI 149 :| |:::: 92 YENGGISTIG.GVHPKTVRNNPDGTMDIDKIVVAIRHPDGALYYPTTRLI 140 150 SLENT...LHGIVYPLEELVRIKAWCMENGLKLHCDGARIWNAAAQSGVP 196 141 CLENTHANCGGKCLSAEYTDEVGEVAKSHGLKLHIDGARIFNASVALGVP 190 197 LKQYGEIFDSISICLSKSMGAPIGSVLVGNLKFVKKATHFRKQQGGGIRQ 246 191 VHRLVKAADSVSVCISKGLGAPVGSVIVGSTAFIEKAKILRKTLGGGMRQ 240 247 SGMMARMALVNINNDWKSQLLYSHSLAHELAE.YCEAKGIPLESPA.DTN 294 .:. . :|| 241 VGILCAAAYVAV.RDTVGKLADDHRRAKVLADGLKKIKHFRVDTTSVETN 289 295 FVFINLKAARMDPDVLVKKGLKYNVKLM..GG...RVSFHYQVT....RD 335 290 MVFFDIVDSRISPDKLCQVLEQRNVLAMPAGSKSMRLVIHYQISDSDVQY 339 336 TLEKVKLAISEAFDYAKEHPFDCNGPTQIYRSESTEVDVDGNAIREIKTY 385 1 1. | | .|. 11 1.

Comparison of SEQ ID NO 2 - present application version SEQ ID NO 40 - US 2002/0123118

```
BESTFIT of: 15966.seq1.fas check: 4547 from: 1 to: 387
readseq-41171 tmp 1 387 bp
to: 15966.seq2.fas check: 5694 from: 1 to: 372
readseq-25287 tmp 1 372 bp
Symbol comparison table: /applications1/gcg/share/matrix/blosum62.cmp
CompCheck: 1102
       Gap Weight:
                    8
                           Average Match: 2.778
    Length Weight:
                    2 Average Mismatch: -2.248
         Quality:
                  439
                                Length:
                                         368
           Ratio: 1.244
                                  Gaps:
                                           9
Percent Similarity: 44.160 Percent Identity: 35.328
      Match display thresholds for the alignment(s):
                | = IDENTITY
15966.seq1.fas x 15966.seq2.fas
    11 ITAANDLRSDTFTTPTAEMMEAALEASIGDAVYGEDVDTVRLEQTVARMA 60
       2 VTNVVDLRSDTVTKPSDAMRAAMAAADVDDDVLGADPTAHRFEMEMARIT 51
     61 GKEAGLFCVSGTLSNQIAIRTHLMQPPYSILCDYRAHVYTHEAAGLAILS 110
       52 GKEAALFVPSGTMANLISVLVHCDTRGSEVILGDNSHIHIYENGGISTIG 101
    111 QAMVVPVVPSNGD.YLTLEDIKSHYVPDDGDIHGAPTRLISLENT...LH 156
            | .| | : :: |
                             102 .GVHPKTVRNNPDGTMDIDKIVVAIRHPDGALYYPTTRLICLENTHANCG 150
    157 GIVYPLEELVRIKAWCMENGLKLHCDGARIWNAAAQSGVPLKQYGEIFDS 206
                     151 GKCLSAEYTDEVGEVAKSHGLKLHIDGARIFNASVALGVPVHRLVKAADS 200
    207 ISICLSKSMGAPIGSVLVGNLKFVKKATHFRKQQGGGIRQSGMMARMALV 256
       201 VSVCISKGLGAPVGSVIVGSTAFIEKAKILRKTLGGGMRQVGILCAAAYV 250
    257 NINNDWKSQLLYSHSLAHELAE, YCEAKGIPLESPA, DTNFVFINLKAAR 304
        251 AV.RDTVGKLADDHRRAKVLADGLKKIKHFRVDTTSVETNMVFFDIVDSR 299
    305 MDPDVLVKKGLKYNVKLM..GG...RVSFHYQVT....RDTLEKVKLAIS 345
       300 ISPDKLCQVLEQRNVLAMPAGSKSMRLVIHYQISDSDVQYALTCVEKAAE 349
    346 EAFDYAKEHPFDCNGPTO 363
                 11 1.
    350 EILTGSKKFEHLTNGTTR 367
```

Comparison of SEQ ID NO 2 - present application version SEQ ID NO 42 - US 2002/0123118

```
GAP of:
       check: 4547 from: 1 to: 387
readseq-14212 tmp 1 387 bp
     check: 1263 from: 1 to: 360
to:
readseq-52153 tmp 1 360 bp
Symbol comparison table: /applications1/gcg/share/matrix/blosum62.cmp
CompCheck: 1102
       Gap Weight: 8
                        Average Match: 2.778
    Length Weight:
                   2 Average Mismatch: -2.248
         Quality: 409
                                Length:
                                         400
           Ratio: 1.136
                                 Gaps:
Percent Similarity: 45.821 Percent Identity: 34.006
      Match display thresholds for the alignment(s):
                | = IDENTITY
                ; = 2
     1 MTEFELPPKYITAANDLRSDTFTTPTAEMMEAALEASIGDAVYGEDVDTV 50
              1 .....MVTRIVDLRSDTVTKPTEAMRAAMASAEVDDDVLGYDPTAF 41
    51 RLEQTVARMAGKEAGLFCVSGTLSNQIAIRTHLMQPPYSILCDYRAHVYT 100
       42 RLETEMAKTMGKEAALFVPSGTMGNLVSVLVHCDVRGSEVILGDNCHINI 91
    101 HEAAGLAILSQAMVVPVVPSNGDYLTLE.DIKSHYVPDD.GDIHGAPTRL 148
       1 |:|: | | | | | |:: |: |:|
    92 FENGGIATIGG..VHPRQVKNNDDGTIDIDLIEAAIRDPMGELFYPTTKL 139
    149 ISLENT...LHGIVYPLEELVRIKAWCMENGLKLHCDGARIWNAAAQSGV 195
       140 ICLENTHANSGGRCLSVEYTDRVGELAKKHGLKLHIDGARIFNASVALGV 189
    196 PLKQYGEIFDSISICLSKSMGAPIGSVLVGNLKFVKKATHFRKQQGGGIR 245
       1. . : [1:1:1]] .[[1:1][:1]. [: [] [] []
    190 PVDRLVQAADSVSVCLSKGIGAPVGSVIVGSKNFIAKARRLRKTLGGGMR 239
    246 QSGMMARMALVNINNDWKSQLLYSHSLAHELAE.YCEAKGIPLES.PADT 293
       240 QIGLLCAAALVALQEN.VGKLESDHKKARLLADGLKEVKRLRVDAGSVET 288
    294 NFVFINL.KAARMDPDVLVKKGLKYNVKLMGG....RVSFHYOVTRDTL 337
       289 NMVFIDIEEGTKTRAEKICKYMEERGILVMQESSSRMRVVLHHQISASDV 338
    338 EKVKLAISEAFDYAKEHPFDCNGPTQIYRSESTEVDVDGNAIREIKTYKY 387
            : |
```

Comparison of SEQ ID NO 2 - present application version SEQ ID NO 42 - US 2002/0123118

```
BESTFIT of: 23654.seq1.fas check: 4547 from: 1 to: 387
readseq-17620\_tmp 1 387 bp
to: 23654.seq2.fas check: 1263 from: 1 to: 360
readseq-6893 tmp 1 360 bp
Symbol comparison table: /applications1/gcg/share/matrix/blosum62.cmp
CompCheck: 1102
      Gap Weight: 8
                         Average Match: 2.778
    Length Weight:
                  2 Average Mismatch: -2.248
         Quality: 426
                              Length:
                                      298
          Ratio: 1.464
                               Gaps:
Percent Similarity: 49.653 Percent Identity: 38.194
     Match display thresholds for the alignment(s):
               | = IDENTITY
               : = 2
               . =
                  1
23654.seq1.fas x 23654.seq2.fas
    11 ITAANDLRSDTFTTPTAEMMEAALEASIGDAVYGEDVDTVRLEOTVARMA 60
      2 VTRIVDLRSDTVTKPTEAMRAAMASAEVDDDVLGYDPTAFRLETEMAKTM 51
            •
    61 GKEAGLFCVSGTLSNQIAIRTHLMQPPYSILCDYRAHVYTHEAAGLAILS 110
      52 GKEAALFVPSGTMGNLVSVLVHCDVRGSEVILGDNCHINIFENGGIATIG 101
   111 QAMVVPVVPSNGDYLTLE.DIKSHYVPDD.GDIHGAPTRLISLENT...L 155
         102 G..VHPRQVKNNDDGTIDIDLIEAAIRDPMGELFYPTTKLICLENTHANS 149
            •
   156 HGIVYPLEELVRIKAWCMENGLKLHCDGARIWNAAAQSGVPLKQYGEIFD 205
         150 GGRCLSVEYTDRVGELAKKHGLKLHIDGARIFNASVALGVPVDRLVQAAD 199
   206 SISICLSKSMGAPIGSVLVGNLKFVKKATHFRKQQGGGIRQSGMMARMAL 255
      200 SVSVCLSKGIGAPVGSVIVGSKNFIAKARRLRKTLGGGMROIGLLCAAAL 249
   256 VNINNDWKSOLLYSHSLAHELAE.YCEAKGIPLES.PADTNFVFINLK 301
      250 VALQEN. VGKLESDHKKARLLADGLKEVKRLRVDAGSVETNMVFIDIE 296
```